

FKS SUBTRACTION IN MADGRAPH/MADEVENT

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in collaboration with

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arXiv:0908.4272 [hep-ph]

δ_O	$a_S = b_S$	$\xi_{cut} = \xi_{max}$	$\xi_{cut} = 0.3$	$\xi_{cut} = 0.1$	$\xi_{cut} = 0.01$
useenergy=.true.					
2	1.0	3.5988 ± 0.0146	3.6173 ± 0.0122	3.6190 ± 0.0140	3.6126 ± 0.0141
	1.5	3.6085 ± 0.0126	3.5942 ± 0.0143	3.5956 ± 0.0115	3.5989 ± 0.0133
	2.0	3.6127 ± 0.0121	3.6122 ± 0.0158	3.6020 ± 0.0147	3.5956 ± 0.0144
0.6	1.0	3.6196 ± 0.0142	3.6012 ± 0.0139	3.5888 ± 0.0142	3.5833 ± 0.0130
	1.5	3.5941 ± 0.0123	3.6012 ± 0.0139	3.6009 ± 0.0138	3.6047 ± 0.0114
	2.0	3.6066 ± 0.0120	3.6111 ± 0.0117	3.6053 ± 0.0110	3.5950 ± 0.0150
0.2	1.0	3.6350 ± 0.0151	3.5927 ± 0.0145	3.5813 ± 0.0128	3.5811 ± 0.0146
	1.5	3.6020 ± 0.0119	3.6086 ± 0.0133	3.6104 ± 0.0127	3.5993 ± 0.0119
	2.0	3.5815 ± 0.0140	3.5966 ± 0.0136	3.5938 ± 0.0121	3.6079 ± 0.0125
0.06	1.0	3.6053 ± 0.0202	3.5998 ± 0.0181	3.5988 ± 0.0122	3.6088 ± 0.0165
	1.5	3.6144 ± 0.0161	3.5986 ± 0.0140	3.5847 ± 0.0119	3.5884 ± 0.0126
	2.0	3.5990 ± 0.0166	3.6016 ± 0.0158	3.6014 ± 0.0147	3.6191 ± 0.0133
useenergy=.false.					
2	1.0	3.6078 ± 0.0164	3.6149 ± 0.0162	3.6145 ± 0.0158	3.6085 ± 0.0140
	1.5	3.5695 ± 0.0156	3.5841 ± 0.0180	3.5975 ± 0.0165	3.5986 ± 0.0142
	2.0	3.5921 ± 0.0125	3.6260 ± 0.0211	3.6034 ± 0.0134	3.6007 ± 0.0149
0.6	1.0	3.5891 ± 0.0199	3.5786 ± 0.0164	3.6084 ± 0.0232	3.5956 ± 0.0151
	1.5	3.6083 ± 0.0152	3.5944 ± 0.0136	3.6040 ± 0.0123	3.6018 ± 0.0147
	2.0	3.5838 ± 0.0141	3.5633 ± 0.0154	3.5964 ± 0.0129	3.5920 ± 0.0158
0.2	1.0	3.5976 ± 0.0171	3.5790 ± 0.0166	3.5702 ± 0.0155	3.6155 ± 0.0132
	1.5	3.5804 ± 0.0163	3.5925 ± 0.0136	3.6012 ± 0.0137	3.6091 ± 0.0138
	2.0	3.5978 ± 0.0148	3.5749 ± 0.0144	3.5825 ± 0.0128	3.5902 ± 0.0145
0.06	1.0	3.6122 ± 0.0170	3.5942 ± 0.0158	3.5743 ± 0.0146	3.5962 ± 0.0167
	1.5	3.6064 ± 0.0198	3.5977 ± 0.0136	3.6047 ± 0.0115	3.5886 ± 0.0123
	2.0	3.5971 ± 0.0169	3.6018 ± 0.0136	3.5991 ± 0.0148	3.6040 ± 0.0148

- ✻ Our ‘benchmark process’: $e^+e^- \rightarrow Z \rightarrow u\bar{u}gg$
- ✻ Result is independent of internal (non-physical) parameters
- ✻ Also the integration uncertainty is independent of the choice for the internal parameters
- ✻ run-time: 1-4 minutes for each integration channel

Table 1: Cross section (in pb) and Monte Carlo integration errors for the $(n + 1)$ -body process $e^+e^- \rightarrow Z \rightarrow u\bar{u}gg$. See the text for details.

δ_O	$a_S = b_S$	$\xi_{cut} = \xi_{max}$	$\xi_{cut} = 0.3$	$\xi_{cut} = 0.1$	$\xi_{cut} = 0.01$
useenergy=.true.					
2	1.0	3.5988 ± 0.0146	3.6173 ± 0.0122	3.6190 ± 0.0140	3.6126 ± 0.0141
Six-fold increase of the statistics:					
0.6	1.0	3.6196 ± 0.0142	3.6012 ± 0.0139	3.5888 ± 0.0142	3.5833 ± 0.0130
	1.5	3.5941 ± 0.0123	3.6012 ± 0.0139	3.6009 ± 0.0138	3.6047 ± 0.0114
	2.0	3.6000 ± 0.0120	3.6111 ± 0.0117	3.6053 ± 0.0110	3.5950 ± 0.0150
0.2	1.0	3.6350 ± 0.0151	3.5927 ± 0.0145	3.5813 ± 0.0128	3.5811 ± 0.0146
	1.5	3.6020 ± 0.0119	3.6086 ± 0.0119	3.6027 ± 0.0127	3.5993 ± 0.0119
	2.0	3.5815 ± 0.0140	3.5966 ± 0.0117	3.6007 ± 0.0053	3.6079 ± 0.0125
0.06	1.0	3.6053 ± 0.0202	3.5998 ± 0.0136	3.6088 ± 0.0165	3.6088 ± 0.0165
	1.5	3.6144 ± 0.0161	3.5986 ± 0.0136	3.6019 ± 0.0119	3.5884 ± 0.0126
	2.0	3.5990 ± 0.0166	3.6016 ± 0.0158	3.6014 ± 0.0147	3.6191 ± 0.0133
useenergy=.false.					
2	1.0	3.6078 ± 0.0164	3.6149 ± 0.0162	3.6145 ± 0.0158	3.6085 ± 0.0140
	1.5	3.5695 ± 0.0156	3.5841 ± 0.0180	3.5975 ± 0.0165	3.5986 ± 0.0142
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	1.5	3.6064 ± 0.0198	3.5977 ± 0.0136	3.6047 ± 0.0115	3.5886 ± 0.0123
	2.0	3.5971 ± 0.0169	3.6018 ± 0.0136	3.5991 ± 0.0148	3.6040 ± 0.0148

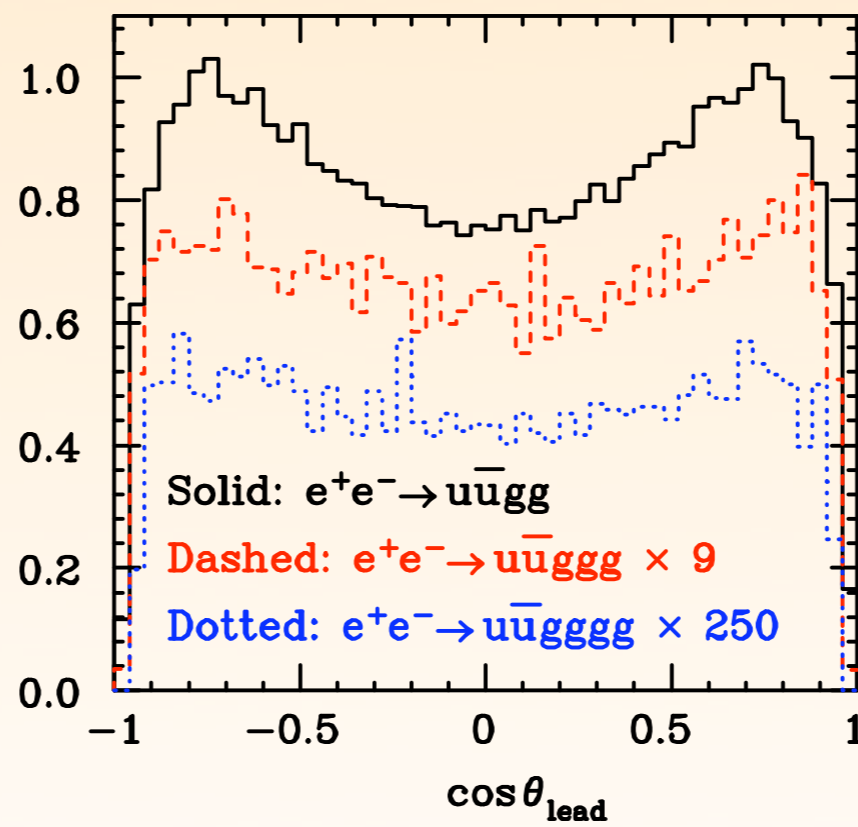
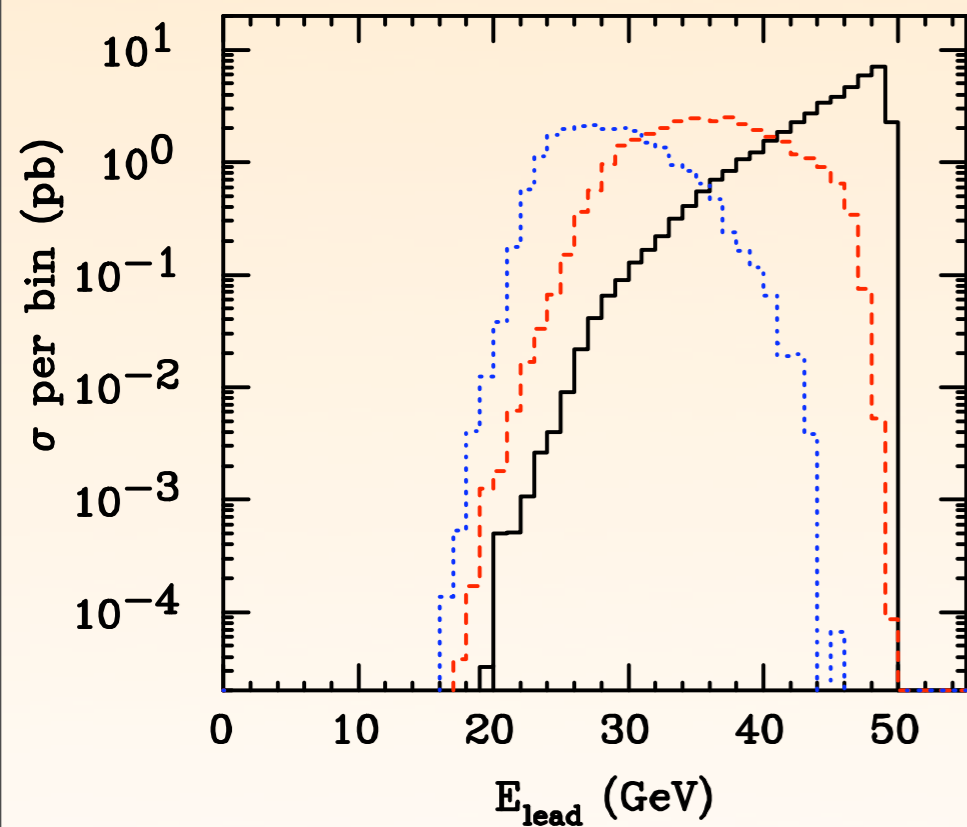
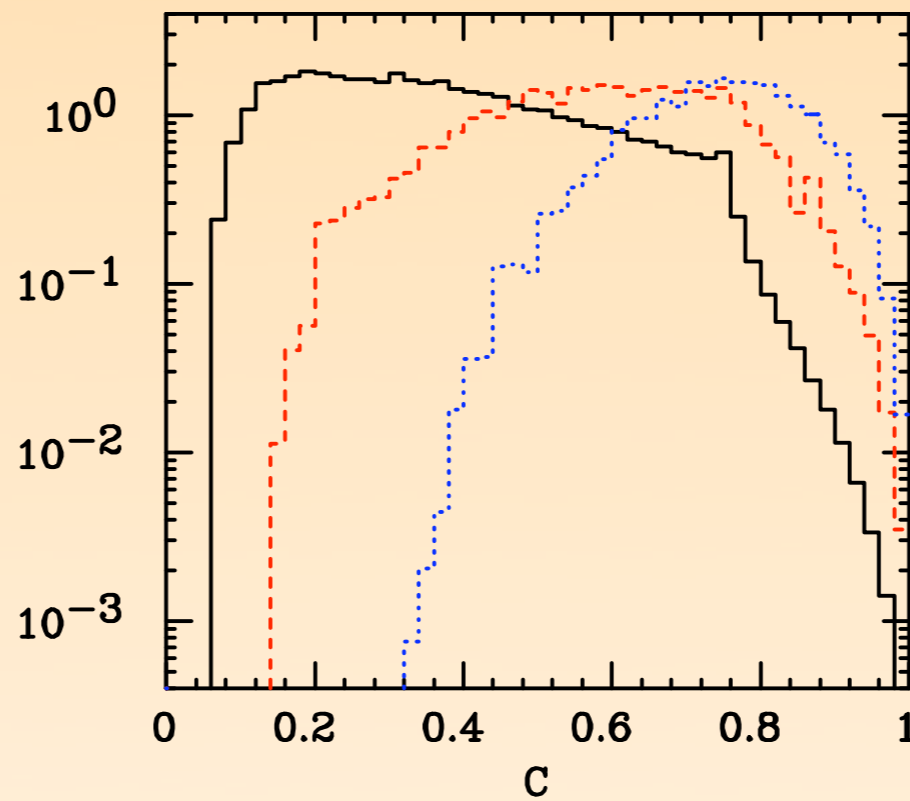
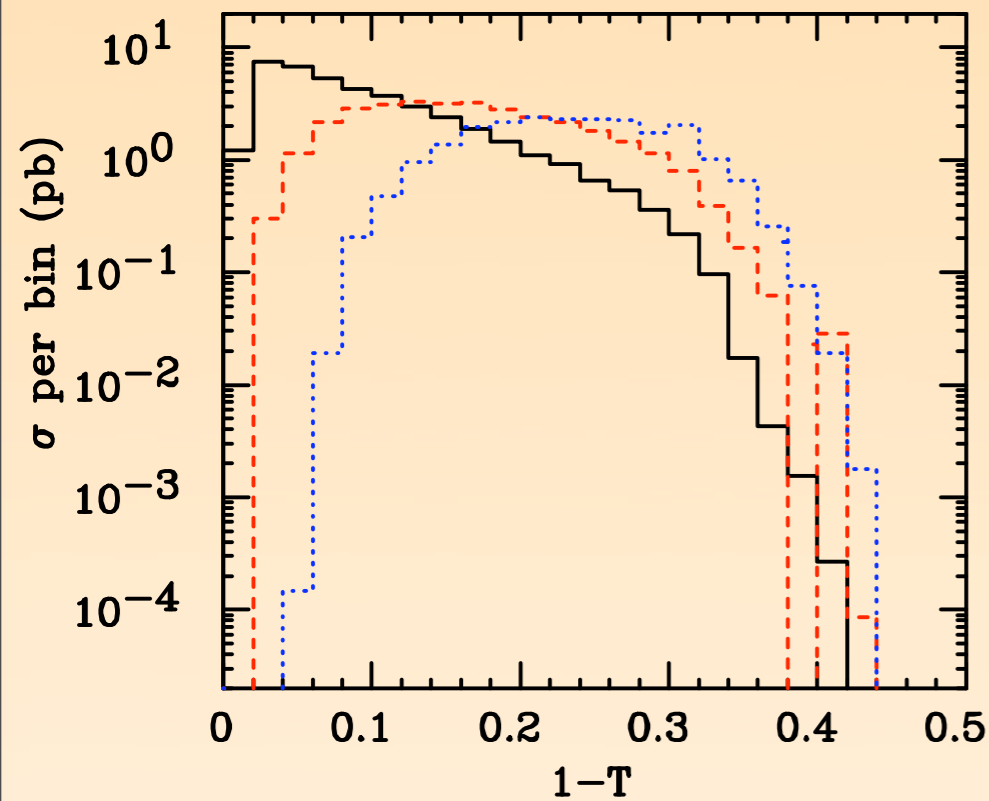
- ✱ Our ‘benchmark process’: $e^+e^- \rightarrow Z \rightarrow u\bar{u}b\bar{b}g\bar{g}g$
- ✱ Result is independent of internal (non-physical) parameters
- ✱ Also the integration uncertainty is independent of the choice for the internal parameters
- ✱ run-time: 1-4 minutes for each integration channel

Table 1: Cross section (in pb) and Monte Carlo integration errors for the $(n + 1)$ -body process $e^+e^- \rightarrow Z \rightarrow u\bar{u}g\bar{g}g$. See the text for details.

$(n + 1)$ -body process	cross section	$\overline{N}_{\text{FKS}}$	iterations \times points	N_{ch}	ϵ
$e^+e^- \rightarrow Z \rightarrow u\bar{u}gg$	$(0.4144 \pm 0.0006 (0.15\%)) \times 10^2$	3	$10 \times 50\text{k}$	6	0.536
$e^+e^- \rightarrow Z \rightarrow u\bar{u}ggg$	$(0.3601 \pm 0.0014 (0.38\%)) \times 10^1$	3	$10 \times 50\text{k}$	18	0.167
$e^+e^- \rightarrow Z \rightarrow u\bar{u}gggg$	$(0.8869 \pm 0.0054 (0.61\%)) \times 10^{-1}$	3	$10 \times 350\text{k}$	52	0.031
$e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma^*/Z \rightarrow jjjj$	$(0.1801 \pm 0.0002 (0.12\%)) \times 10^3$	14	$10 \times 50\text{k}$	56	0.520
$e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma^*/Z \rightarrow jjjjj$	$(0.1529 \pm 0.0004 (0.26\%)) \times 10^2$	30	$10 \times 50\text{k}$	328	0.171
$e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma^*/Z \rightarrow jjjjjj$	$(0.3954 \pm 0.0015 (0.38\%)) \times 10^0$	55	$10 \times 350\text{k}$	2450	0.033
$e^+e^- \rightarrow Z \rightarrow t\bar{t}gg$	$(0.1219 \pm 0.0003 (0.24\%)) \times 10^{-1}$	3	$10 \times 10\text{k}$	6	0.899
$e^+e^- \rightarrow Z \rightarrow t\bar{t}ggg$	$(0.1521 \pm 0.0013 (0.83\%)) \times 10^{-2}$	3	$10 \times 10\text{k}$	18	0.708
$e^+e^- \rightarrow Z \rightarrow t\bar{t}gggg$	$(0.1108 \pm 0.0031 (2.76\%)) \times 10^{-3}$	3	$10 \times 20\text{k}$	52	0.427
$e^+e^- \rightarrow Z \rightarrow t\bar{t}b\bar{b}g$	$(0.1972 \pm 0.0024 (1.23\%)) \times 10^{-4}$	4	$10 \times 10\text{k}$	16	1.000
$e^+e^- \rightarrow Z \rightarrow t\bar{t}b\bar{b}gg$	$(0.2157 \pm 0.0029 (1.34\%)) \times 10^{-4}$	5	$10 \times 10\text{k}$	120	0.824
$e^+e^- \rightarrow Z \rightarrow \tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1ggg$	$(0.3712 \pm 0.0037 (1.00\%)) \times 10^{-8}$	3	$10 \times 10\text{k}$	18	0.764
$e^+e^- \rightarrow Z \rightarrow \tilde{g}\tilde{g}ggg$	$(0.1584 \pm 0.0020 (1.23\%)) \times 10^{-1}$	2	$10 \times 10\text{k}$	9	0.753
$\mu^+\mu^- \rightarrow H \rightarrow gggg$	$(0.1404 \pm 0.0005 (0.34\%)) \times 10^{-7}$	1	$10 \times 50\text{k}$	2	0.559
$\mu^+\mu^- \rightarrow H \rightarrow ggggg$	$(0.2575 \pm 0.0018 (0.69\%)) \times 10^{-8}$	1	$10 \times 50\text{k}$	4	0.165
$\mu^+\mu^- \rightarrow H \rightarrow gggggg$	$(0.1186 \pm 0.0008 (0.70\%)) \times 10^{-9}$	1	$10 \times 350\text{k}$	9	0.031

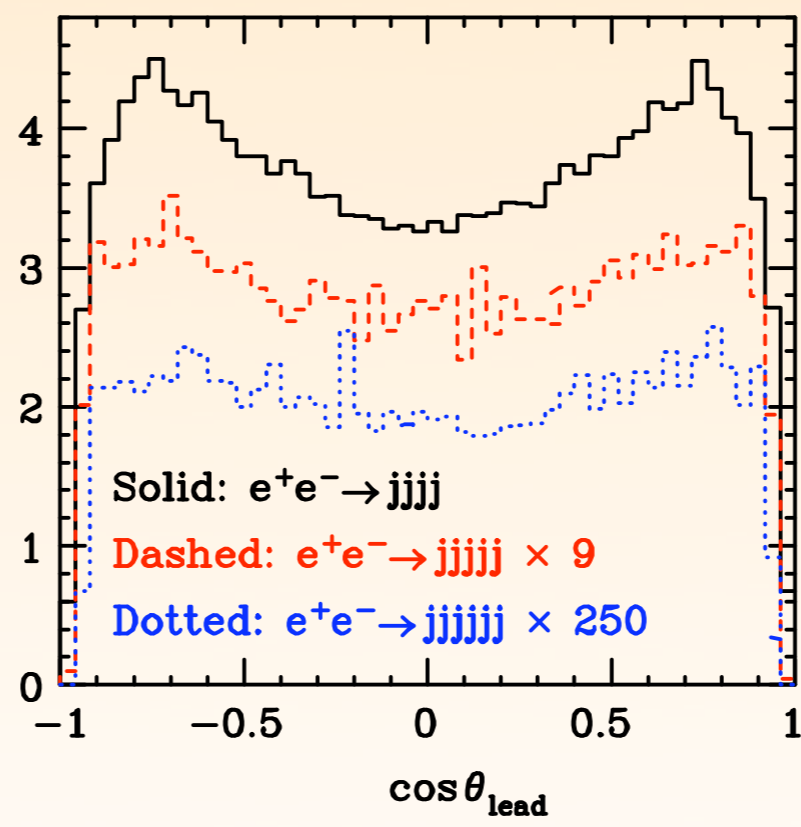
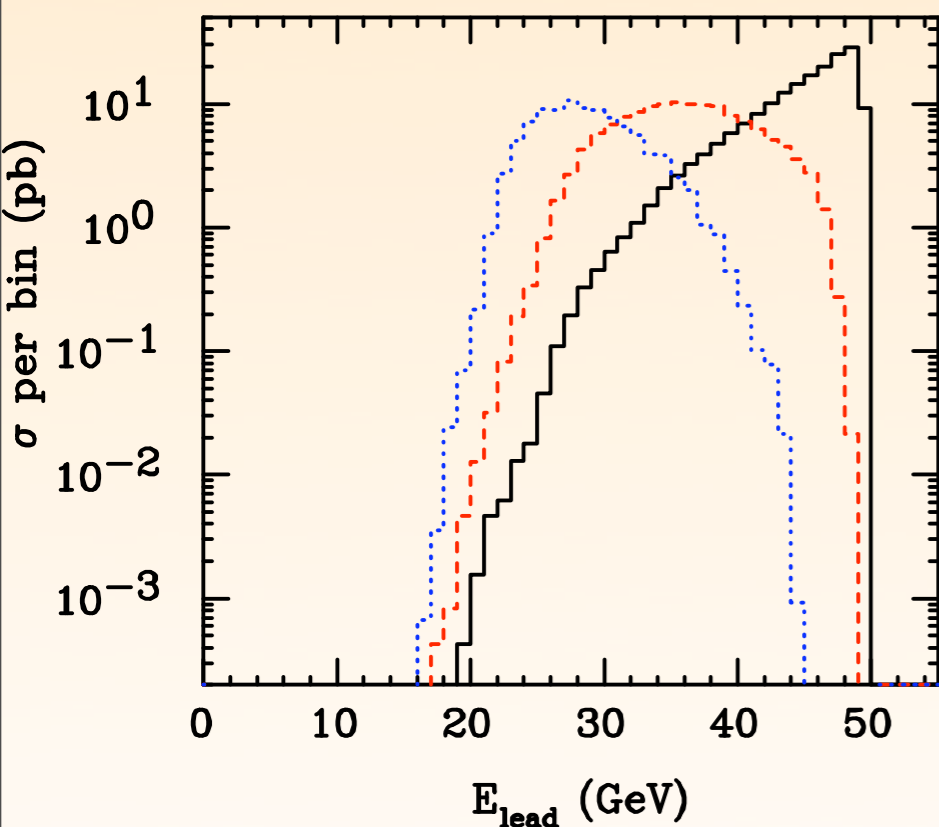
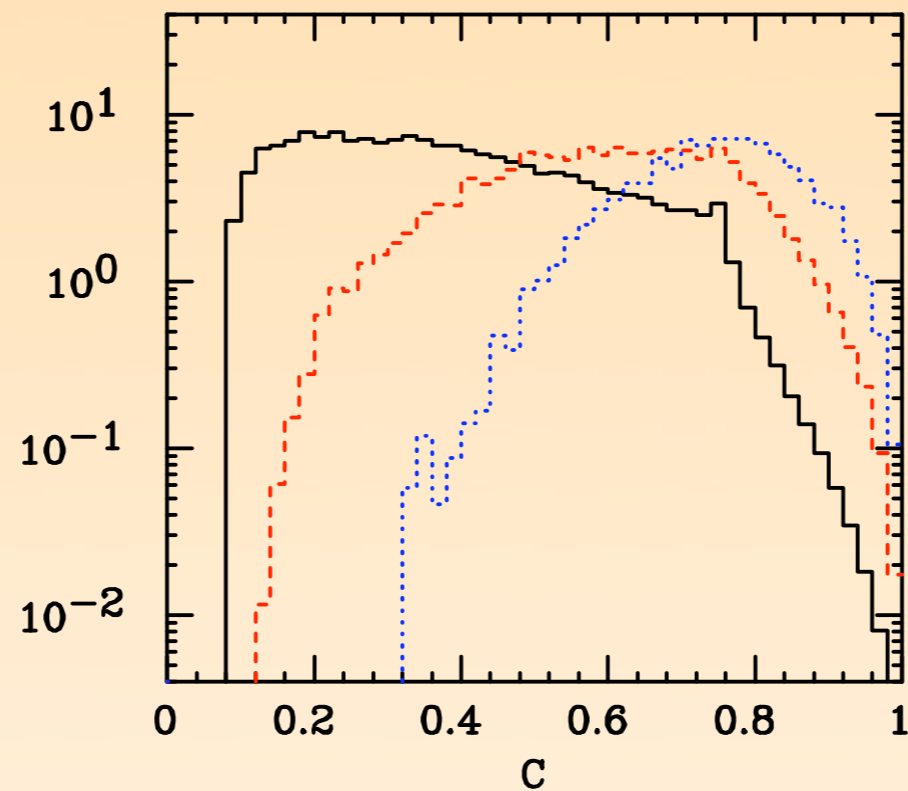
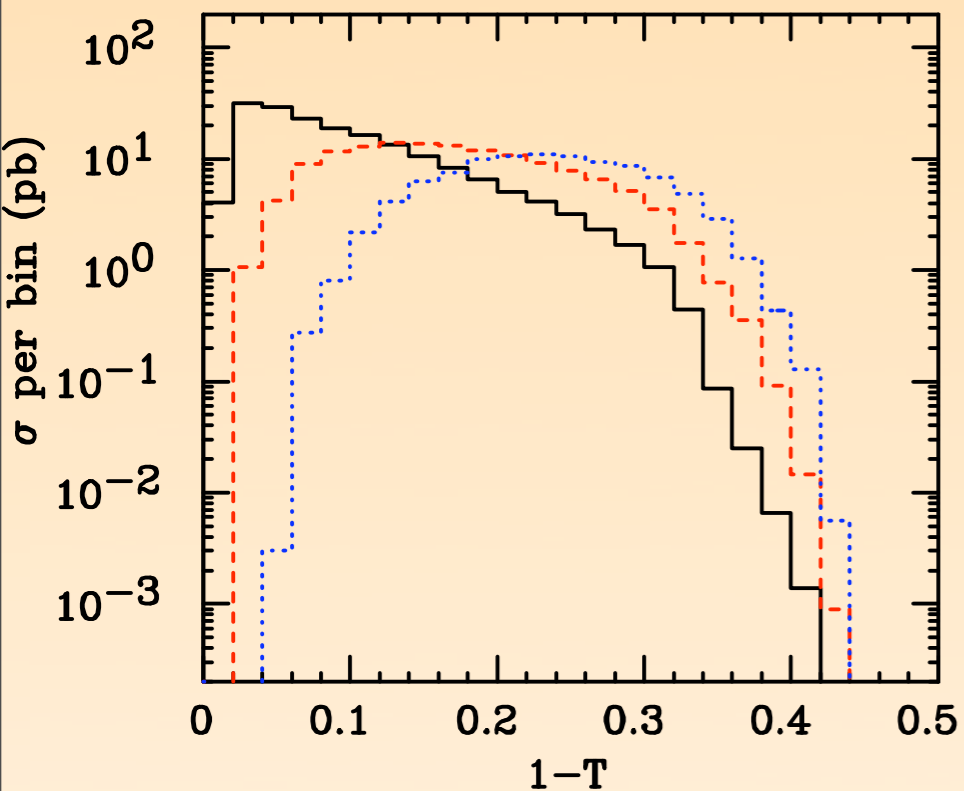
✱ Compared to Born (without optimization relevant to separate treatment of different integration channels), error is **1.9-4.5 times larger with the same statistics***

* 2 exceptions; ttbbg: 7 & ttgggg: 9 4



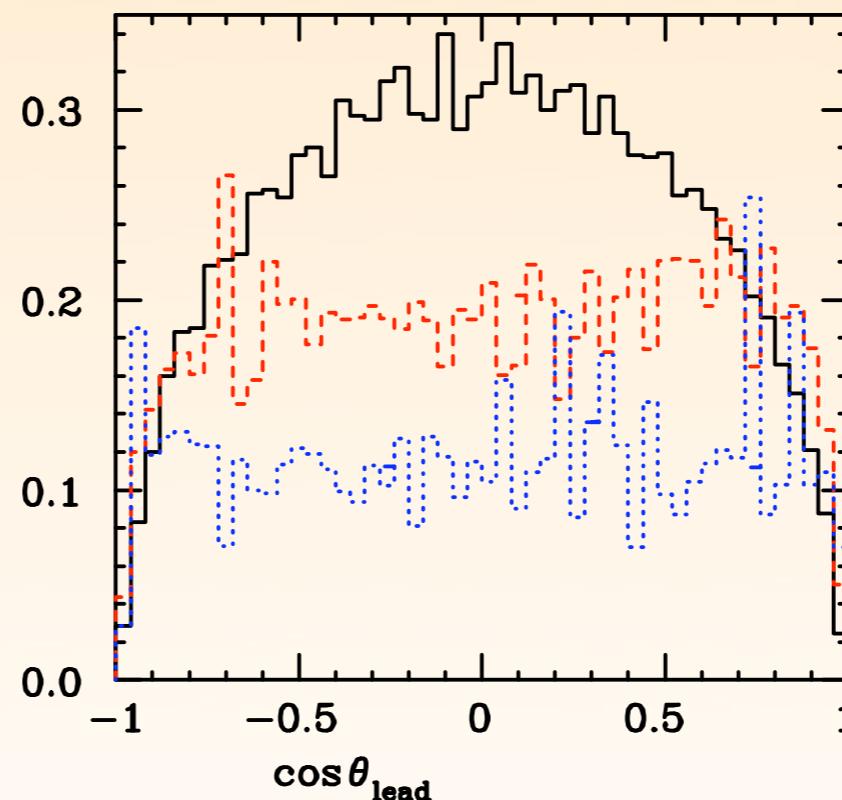
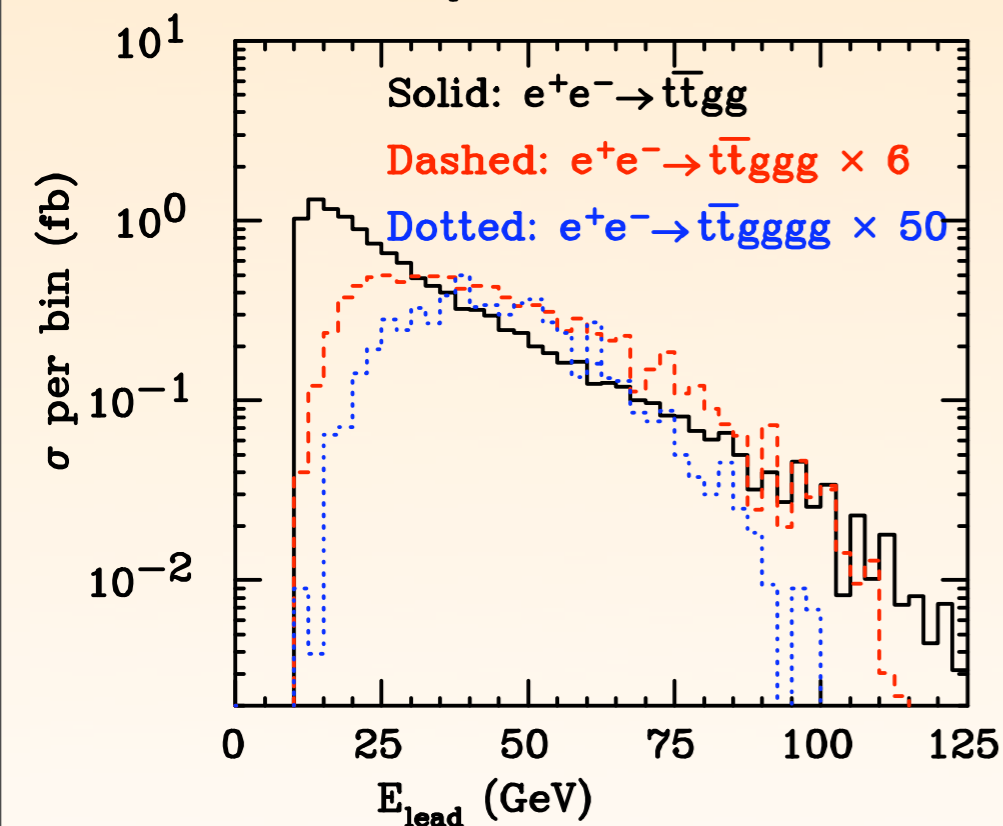
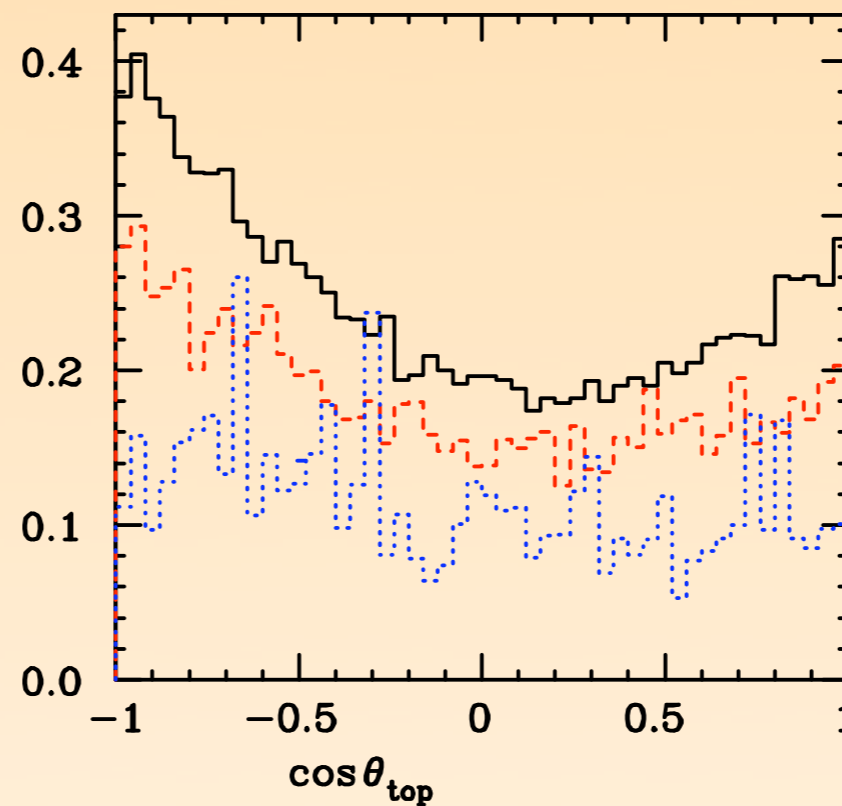
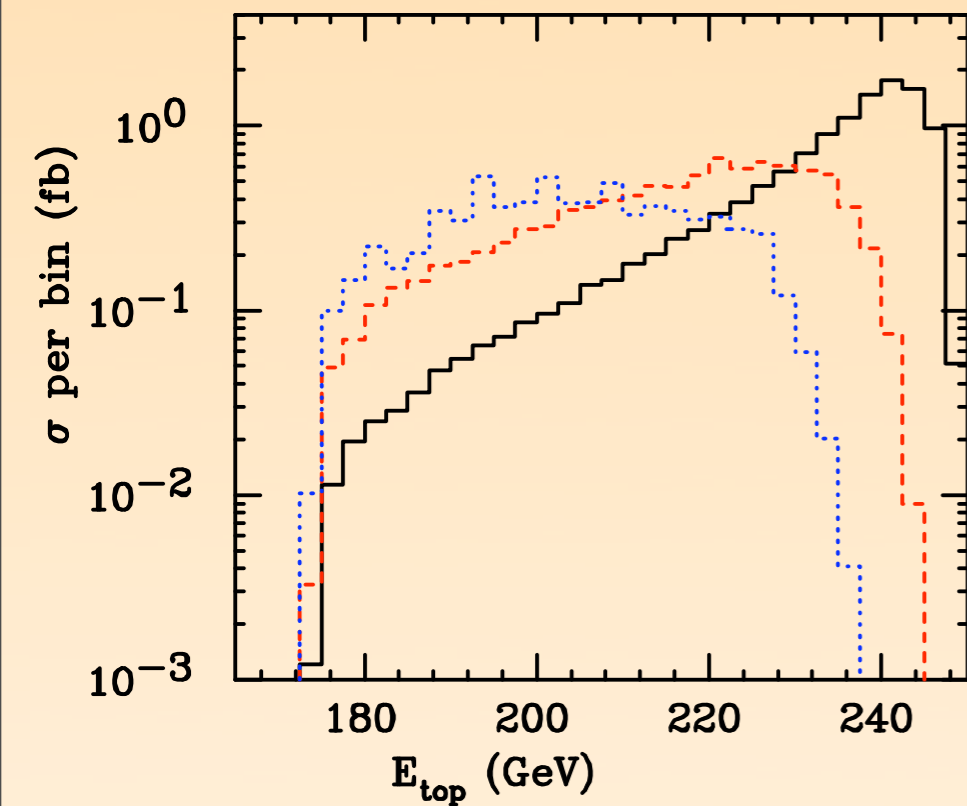
- ☼ $\sqrt{s}=100 \text{ GeV}$
- ☼ ren. & fac. scales equal to Z mass
- ☼ kt jet clustering with $Y_{\text{cut}}=(10 \text{ GeV})^2$
- ☼ Finite part of virtual correction not included

- ☼ Same runs as in the table: no 'smoothing' of the plots
- ☼ fine binning, and smooth results



- ☼ $\sqrt{s}=100 \text{ GeV}$
- ☼ ren. & fac. scales equal to Z mass
- ☼ kt jet clustering with $Y_{\text{cut}}=(10 \text{ GeV})^2$
- ☼ Finite part of virtual correction not included

- ☼ Same runs as in the table: no 'smoothing' of the plots
- ☼ fine binning, and smooth results



- ✱ $\sqrt{s} = 500 \text{ GeV}$
- ✱ ren. & fac. scales equal to Z mass
- ✱ $M_{\text{top}} = 174 \text{ GeV}$
- ✱ kt jet clustering with $Y_{\text{cut}} = (10 \text{ GeV})^2$
- ✱ Finite part of virtual correction not included

✱ Same runs as in the table: no 'smoothing' of the plots

✱ fine binning, and smooth results, except cosine for high multiplicity