

MadGraph Tutorial

Syntax Tutorial

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- <https://launchpad.net/madgraph5>
 - ➔ use the 2.3_beta version!
- untar it (`tar -xzipvf MG5_XXX.tgz`)
- launch it (`$./bin/mg5_amc`)
- **learn** it!
 - ➔ Type **tutorial** and follow instructions
- install external package
 - ➔ install pythia-pgs
 - ➔ install MadAnalysis

The screenshot shows the Launchpad page for MadGraph5. The browser tabs include "Apple announce OS X...", "Le vaisseau Star Wars...", "NCSA to host worksh...", "LC13", "WWDC: qu'est-ce qu'...", "2013:groups:tools_lh...", and "MadGraph5 in Launc...". The address bar shows "https://launchpad.net/madgraph5".

The page title is "The MadGraph Matrix Element Generator version 5". Below the title are tabs for "Overview", "Code", "Bugs", "Blueprints", "Translations", and "Answers".

The "Overview" section contains the following text:

Registered 2009-09-15 by [Michel Herquet](#)

The version 5 of the MadGraph Matrix Element Generator for the simulation of parton-level events for decay and collision processes at high energy colliders. Allows matrix element generation and event generation for any model that can be written as a Lagrangian, using the output of the FeynRules Feynman rule calculator. Provides output in multiple formats and languages, including Fortran MadEvent, Fortran Standalone matrix elements, C++ matrix elements, and Pythia 8 process libraries.

Note that process generation can also be done directly online at <http://madgraph.phys.ucl.ac.be> or <http://madgraph.hep.uiuc.edu>.
If you use MadGraph 5, please cite JHEP 1106(2011)128, arXiv:1106.0522 [hep-ph].

Installation:
MadGraph 5 needs Python version 2.6 or 2.7. The latest stable release is in the trunk, which can be branched using the Bazaar versioning system:
`bzr branch lp:madgraph5`
or be downloaded as a tar.gz package to the right. This release contains everything needed for process generation in multiple models, as well as event generation through MadEvent, and standalone matrix element evaluation for Fortran or C++ output.
In order to use the process library output for Pythia 8, you need Pythia 8.150 or later installed.

Getting started:
Run `bin/mg5` and type "help" to learn how to run MadGraph 5 using the command interface, or run the interactive quick-start tutorial by typing "tutorial".
Or copy the Template, edit the `Cards/proc_card_mg5.dat` and run `bin/newprocess_mg5`.

Examples of process generation syntax:
`pp > w+ jj`
`pp > t t-, t > b jj, t- > b- l- vl-`
`e+ e- > z > n2 n2, (n2 > x1+ w-, x1+ > l+ vl n1, w- > l- vl-), n2 > jj n1`

To output model files for MadGraph 5 with FeynRules, use version 1.6 or later, and use the WriteUFO command.

Links: [Home page](#) [Wiki](#)

The "Downloads" section on the right lists two packages:

- MadGraph5_v1.5.10.tar.gz (highlighted with a red circle)
- MadGraph5_v...eta3.tar.gz

Below the downloads is a link for "All downloads" and an "Announcements" section with a link to "Read all announcements".

At the bottom, there is a "Project information" section with a search bar and a "Series and milestones" section showing the "trunk" series.

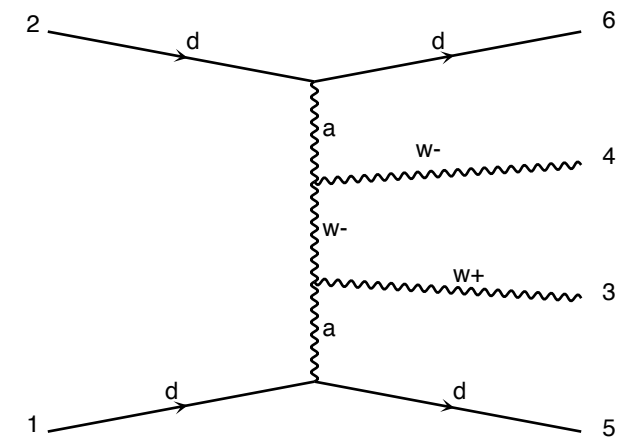
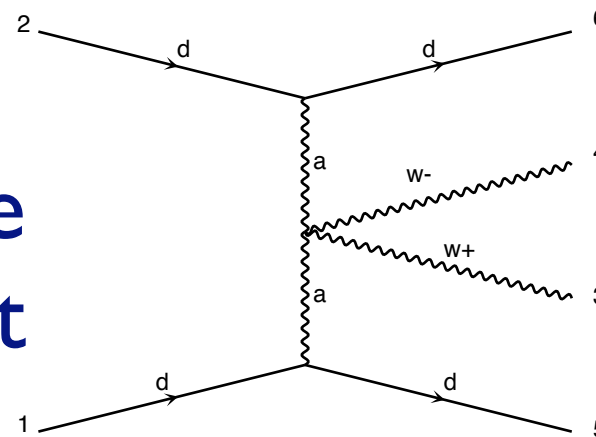
- Ask us!
- Use the command “help” / “help XXX”
 - ➔ “help” tell you the next command that you need to do.
- Launchpad:
 - ➔ <https://answers.launchpad.net/madgraph5>
 - ➔ FAQ: <https://answers.launchpad.net/madgraph5/+faqs>

- Read the Cards and identify what they do
 - ➔ **param_card**: model parameters
 - ➔ **run_card**: beam/run parameters and cuts
 - ◆ <https://answers.launchpad.net/madgraph5/+faq/2014>

- How do you change
 - ➔ top mass
 - ➔ top width
 - ➔ W mass
 - ➔ beam energy
 - ➔ pt cut on the lepton

- What's the meaning of the order QED/QCD
- What's the difference between
 - ➔ $p p \rightarrow t t^{\sim}$
 - ➔ $p p \rightarrow t t^{\sim}$ QED=2
 - ➔ $p p \rightarrow t t^{\sim}$ QED=0
 - ➔ $p p \rightarrow t t^{\sim}$ QCD=0
 - ➔ $p p \rightarrow t t^{\sim}$ QED<=2
 - ➔ $p p \rightarrow t t^{\sim}$ QCD<=2
- Compute the cross-section for each of those and check the diagram

- Generate VBF process
- check that you have the diagram that you want



- Generate the cross-section and the distribution (invariant mass) for

→ $pp \rightarrow e^+ e^-$

→ $pp \rightarrow z, z \rightarrow e^+ e^-$

→ $pp \rightarrow e^+ e^- \otimes z$

→ $pp \rightarrow e^+ e^- / z$

Hint : To plot automatically distributions:
`mg5> install MadAnalysis`

- Use the invariant mass distribution to determine the meaning of each syntax.

- Compute the cross-section for the top pair production for 3 different mass points.
 - ➔ Do **NOT** use the interactive interface
 - ◆ **hint:** you can edit the param_card/run_card via the “set” command [**After** the launch]
 - ◆ **hint:** All command [including answer to question] can be put in a file. (run ./bin/mg5 PATH_TO_FILE)
 - ➔ Remember to change the value of the width
 - ◆ “set width 6 Auto” works

Examples

File:

```
import model EWDim6
generate p p > z z
output TUTO_DIM6
launch
set nevents 5000
set MZ 100
```

How to Run: `./bin/mg5_amc PATH`

- Generate $p p \rightarrow t t^{\sim} h$, fully decayed (fully leptonic decay for the top)
 - ➔ Using the decay-chain formalism
 - ➔ Using MadSpin
- Compare cross-section
 - ➔ which one is the correct one?
 - ➔ Why are they different?
- Compare the shape.